Railway bombs kill

nearly 200

The Spanish government

blames Basque separatists,

but some evidence points

to an al-Qaida connection.

BY TRACY WILKINSON

MADRID, Spain — In the most

devastating terrorist attack in

Spanish history, 10 bombs that

detonated minutes apart ripped

through crowded commuter

trains at three Madrid stations

early yesterday, killing more than

190 people, wounding more than

1,400 and sending this capital into

convulsions of shock and horror

three days before a national elec-

blamed the Basque separatist

group ETA for the deadliest ter-

rorism seen in Europe in almost

two decades. But the scale of carnage went far beyond anything

the separatists had ever carried out and led to speculation that other groups might be responsi-

Interior Minister Angel Acebes initially said it was "absolutely

clear" that ETA was responsible. Late yesterday, however, he went before reporters to say the police

had recovered a stolen van with seven bomb detonators and a tape recording of Koranic verses read in Arabic. The van was found in a suburb where the tar-

geted trains originated, he said.

"I have instructed security

A short time later, an Arabic-

language newspaper in London said it had received a letter pur-

porting to claim responsibility for

the bombings in the name of al-Qaida, having "infiltrated the

forces not to discard any line of investigation," Acebes said.

immediately

Authorities

NORTHWEST EDITION

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Amendment to ban gay marriages advances

Some supporters of same-sex marriage who voted for the measure in the Massachusetts legislature did so for tactical reasons and will attempt to scuttle it later.

BY PAM BELLUCK THE NEW YORK TIMES

BOSTON — Massachusetts legislators moved a step closer yesterday to amending the state Constitution to ban same-sex marriages and establish civil unions for gay and lesbian couples, by passing three preliminary votes on the amendment.

But it was not clear last night whether the measure, which is considered a compromise amendment, would ultimately clear all the hurdles it faces. Some lawmakers who support same-sex mar-

riages and oppose the amendment voted for it anyway in the first round, to prevent amendments with more conservative language from advancing to the next stage. That group of about two dozen lawmakers was apparently intending to defeat the amendment when it moves to a later stage in the process. Lawmakers were still debating the issue

SEE MARRIAGE, A8

Masonic Temple hotel proposal pleases panel

The Capital Center Commission approves the plan of the upscale hotel's developer, which must now secure over half of the \$77-million project's financing.

BY BRUCE LANDIS

PROVIDENCE — The plan to convert the longempty and decaying Masonic Temple into an upscale hotel took a step forward yesterday, getting the enthusiastic approval of the Capital Center

The developer, Sage Hospitality Resources, said it hopes to start preliminary construction work

Urban planner Andres Duany unveils a vision for Downcity. **B1**

In a critical area, company officials said they are close to completing the project's financial foundation. More than half the cost still needs financing, but the company says it has a verbal agreement that it hopes to formalize shortly.

SEE HOTEL, A9

Ex-congressional aide charged with working for Iraq

BY CAMERON W. BARR and DAN EGGEN

A former congressional press aide from Takoma Park, Md., was arrested yesterday for allegedly maintaining an "intelligence relationship" for several years with U.S.-based spies for Saddam Hussein before the Iraqi

> leader was ousted. Among other activities, the authorities said, Susan Lindauer, 40, cooperated with Iraqi intelligence agents in January 2003 by

delivering a letter to the home of a relative, White House Chief of Staff Andrew

Card, urging the Bush administration to hold off its invasion of Iraq so weapons inspectors could continue their work. Lindauer, described by people who know her as

an ardent foe of the U.S.-led war against Saddam's regime, was arrested at her home by FBI agents after a federal indictment in New York charged her

SEE IRAQ, A5

Terror strikes in Spain



Firefighters carry a stretcher holding a body from a shattered commuter train in Madrid yesterday. Bombs detonated on three trains and in one rail station in what one Spanish newspaper called "Our 9/11."

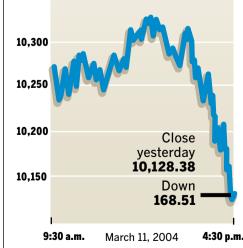
heart of Europe. The rush-hour blasts paralyzed Madrid. Political parties canceled

SEE SPAIN. A10

Investors recoil

Yesterday's attacks reverberated in the stock market, contributing to the biggest four-day point drop in the Dow Jones Industrial Average since October 2002. The Dow dropped nearly 170 points yesterday alone - more than half of its decline so far this year — and travel and insurance companies felt the brunt of investors' fears. Story, E1

The Dow's reaction



SOURCE: Bloomberg News JOURNAL GRAPHIC



demonstrate in Vitoria, the capital of Spain's autonomous Basque region, to protest yesterday's train bombings.

Thousands

AP PHOTO / JON DIMIS

'Our country has never seen this'

Spain is used to the tremors of terrorism, but yesterday's indiscriminate mass killing changes the equation.

BY ELAINE SCIOLINO THE NEW YORK TIMES

MADRID, Spain — Dr. Eduardo Asensio, a rescue worker, has waded in death for two decades. but none of it prepared him for the torment he saw at the height of rush hour early yesterday.

"I've been through so many

other catastrophes, but not this, not this," Asensio said, still in his bloodstained white medical uniform outside the Atocha railway station. "So many bodies, all along the railway lines. Dead. Our country has never seen this."

Chaos spread like a contagion, accompanied by the screams of ambulance sirens and the roar of police helicopters. People fleeing the trains trampled one another.

'This catastrophe goes beyond the imaginable," firefighter Juan Redondo said.

Cell phones rang near dead bodies as people struggled to call relatives. Hospitals took in patients as ambulances streamed one after the other. Weeping family members

SEE **SCENE**, A11

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URI SUCCUMBS TO QUICK GW; PC CAN'T FIND ITS GROOVE

George Washington runs over, around and through the University of Rhode Island Rams in a 79-50 drubbing in the Atlantic 10 Tournament quarterfinals, and Providence College drops a heartbreaker to Villanova, 69-66. **D-1**

THE HOUSING-PRICE PINCH

Rhode Island's real-estate prices over the last six years have risen three times faster than incomes, and that makes it tough for businesses trying to recruit employees, an economicdevelopment study warns. **E1**



IMAX'S PEDAL TO THE METAL

NASCAR 3D puts you in the passenger seat for 200-mph stock-car racing thrills. G1

WEATHER **JUST A SPATTERING**

Rain and snow showers will pepper the area today, and the high should reach 44. Tomorrow, chilly winds will clear the skies for the rest of the weekend. C8